

## FailBounds

$$(E; B; \beta; S; \top) \Rightarrow_{\text{SIMP}} (E; B; \beta; S; \perp)$$

if there are two contradicting bounds  $x \leq c_1$  and  $x \geq c_2$  in  $B \cup S$  for some variable  $x$

### Example:

if  $\{x \geq 5, x \leq 0\} \subseteq B \cup S$ , then

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**EstablishBound**

$$(E; B \uplus \{x \circ c\}; \beta; S; T) \Rightarrow_{\text{SIMP}} (E; B; \beta; S \cup \{x \circ c\}; IV)$$

**Example:**

$$E := \left\{ \begin{array}{l} u \approx x + 2y, \\ v \approx x - y \end{array} \right\}, \quad \begin{array}{l} B := \{x \geq 0, y \leq -1, u \geq 1, v \geq 2, v \leq 3\} \\ \beta := \{x \mapsto 0, y \mapsto 0, u \mapsto 0, v \mapsto 0\} \\ S := \{\} \end{array}$$

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$$(E; B; \beta; S; DV) \Rightarrow_{\text{SIMP}} (E'; B; \text{upd}(\beta, x, c, E'); S; DV)$$

if  $(x \geq c) \in S$ ,  $x$  dependent,  $\text{LRA}(\beta) \not\models x \geq c$ , there is an independent variable  $y$  and equation  $(x \approx ay + t) \in E$  where  
 ( $a > 0$  and  $\beta(y) < c'$  for all  $(y \leq c') \in S$ ) or  
 ( $a < 0$  and  $\beta(y) > c'$  for all  $(y \geq c') \in S$ ) and  $E' := \text{piv}(E, x, y)$

### Example:

$$E := \left\{ \begin{array}{l} u \approx x + 2y, \\ v \approx x - y \end{array} \right\}, \quad \begin{array}{l} B := \{v \geq 2, v \leq 3\} \\ \beta := \{x \mapsto 0, y \mapsto -1, u \mapsto -2, v \mapsto 1\} \\ S := \{x \geq 0, y \leq -1, u \geq 1\} \end{array}$$

$$E' := \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x \approx u - 2y, \\ v \approx u - 3y \end{array} \right\}, \quad \begin{array}{l} \beta' := \text{upd}(\beta, u, 1, E') \\ \quad := \{u \mapsto 1, y \mapsto -1, x \mapsto 3, v \mapsto 4\} \end{array}$$

## FixDepVar $\geq$

$$(E; B; \beta; S; DV) \Rightarrow_{\text{SIMP}} (E'; B; \text{upd}(\beta, x, c, E'); S; DV)$$

if  $(x \geq c) \in S$ ,  $x$  dependent,  $\text{LRA}(\beta) \not\models x \geq c$ , there is an independent variable  $y$  and equation  $(x \approx ay + t) \in E$  where  
 ( $a > 0$  and  $\beta(y) < c'$  for all  $(y \leq c') \in S$ ) or  
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## FixDepVar $\geq$

$$(E; B; \beta; S; DV) \Rightarrow_{\text{SIMP}} (E'; B; \text{upd}(\beta, x, c, E'); S; DV)$$

if  $(x \geq c) \in S$ ,  $x$  dependent,  $\text{LRA}(\beta) \not\models x \geq c$ , there is an independent variable  $y$  and equation  $(x \approx ay + t) \in E$  where  
 ( $a > 0$  and  $\beta(y) < c'$  for all  $(y \leq c') \in S$ ) or  
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**FixDepVar<sub>≤</sub>**

$$(E; B; \beta; S; DV) \Rightarrow_{\text{SIMP}} (E'; B; \text{upd}(\beta, x, c, E'); S; DV)$$

if  $(x \leq c) \in S$ ,  $x$  dependent,  $\text{LRA}(\beta) \not\models x \leq c$ , there is an independent variable  $y$  and equation  $(x \approx ay + t) \in E$  where  $(a < 0$  and  $\beta(y) < c'$  for all  $(y \leq c') \in S$ ) or  $(a > 0$  and  $\beta(y) > c'$  for all  $(y \geq c') \in S$ ) and  $E' := \text{piv}(E, x, y)$

## FailDepVar<sub>≤</sub>

$$(E; B; \beta; S; DV) \Rightarrow_{\text{SIMP}} (E; B; \beta; S; \perp)$$

if  $(x \leq c) \in S$ ,  $x$  dependent,  $\text{LRA}(\beta) \not\models x \leq c$  and there is no independent variable  $y$  and equation  $(x \approx ay + t) \in E$  where  
 $(a < 0$  and  $\beta(y) < c'$  for all  $(y \leq c') \in S$ ) or  
 $(a > 0$  and  $\beta(y) > c'$  for all  $(y \geq c') \in S$ )

### Example:

$$E := \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x \approx u - 2y, \\ v \approx u - 3y \end{array} \right\}, \quad \begin{array}{l} B := \{v \geq 2\} \\ \beta := \{u \mapsto 1, y \mapsto -1, x \mapsto 3, v \mapsto 4\} \\ S := \{x \geq 0, y \leq -1, u \geq 1, v \leq 3\} \end{array}$$

## FailDepVar<sub>≤</sub>

$$(E; B; \beta; S; DV) \Rightarrow_{\text{SIMP}} (E; B; \beta; S; \perp)$$

if  $(x \leq c) \in S$ ,  $x$  dependent,  $\text{LRA}(\beta) \not\models x \leq c$  and there is no independent variable  $y$  and equation  $(x \approx ay + t) \in E$  where  
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## FailDepVar<sub>≤</sub>

$$(E; B; \beta; S; DV) \Rightarrow_{\text{SIMP}} (E; B; \beta; S; \perp)$$

if  $(x \leq c) \in S$ ,  $x$  dependent,  $\text{LRA}(\beta) \not\models x \leq c$  and there is no independent variable  $y$  and equation  $(x \approx ay + t) \in E$  where  
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## FailDepVar<sub>≥</sub>

$$(E; B; \beta; S; DV) \Rightarrow_{\text{SIMP}} (E; B; \beta; S; \perp)$$

if  $(x \geq c) \in S$ ,  $x$  dependent,  $\beta \not\equiv_{\text{LA}} x \geq c$  and there is no independent variable  $y$  and equation  $(x \approx ay + t) \in E$  where  $(a > 0$  and  $\beta(y) < c'$  for all  $(y \leq c') \in S$ ) or  $(a < 0$  and  $\beta(y) > c'$  for all  $(y \geq c') \in S$ )